

SiliconPV

4th International Conference
on Crystalline Silicon Photovoltaics **2014**

npworkshop

's-Hertogenbosch 2014

**Advanced technologies
and materials for crystalline
Si solar cells and modules**

PROGRAM

March 25 - 27, 2014
's-Hertogenbosch, The Netherlands

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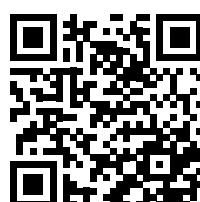


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<http://cms2014.siliconpv.com/mobile>



Chairmen's Message

Dear Friends of Silicon Photovoltaics,

After three successful years, both the SiliconPV conference and the nPV workshop have established themselves and have joined forces! SiliconPV is a conference from scientists for scientists with a focus on the physical and chemical understanding of the results observed. There is a great need to have an event in which the more fundamental aspects of silicon photovoltaics are discussed and SiliconPV fulfills that need. For the nPV workshop it is similar, but then including more technology related and industrial presentations on n-type silicon solar cell and module technology as well. This proves that there is an overlap between SiliconPV and nPV and the organizing committees decided to organize both 2014 events successively with one overlapping day. It is therefore our pleasure to welcome you to SiliconPV and nPV 2014 on March 25-28, 2014 in 's-Hertogenbosch, The Netherlands.

Currently silicon-based photovoltaics is the main PV technology and we expect that this will continue to be the case for many years to come. The technology has a huge potential for further cost reduction and higher conversion efficiencies. R&D on n-type solar cells, the topic of nPV, has already demonstrated its potential in reaching these higher efficiencies.

In most parts of the world grid parity has been reached due to the recent price reduction for commercial PV modules. On the other hand, in laboratory and pilot line environments, cell efficiencies above 20% have been reached for different cell concepts. The challenge of the PV community is to combine the two: high efficiencies at low cost in large volumes. Reduction in material consumption and the use of low-cost materials at cell- and module level while maintaining the high efficiency and good reliability will be the key to reaching this goal. Therefore, innovative technologies to enable future cell- and module architectures are needed and will be presented and extensively discussed during the SiliconPV 2014 conference and the nPV 2014 workshop.

SiliconPV is a three day conference with only plenary sessions and fully concentrated on science and technology. The scientific committee has set up a high-quality program based on abstracts submitted from all over the world. The first day of nPV corresponds to the third day of SiliconPV. During the second day of nPV more technology-related and industrial presentations will be given with room for extensive discussions. Specialists from all over the world were invited to present their latest results. We are convinced that both events will create an inspiring atmosphere to stimulate the exchange of scientific and technological information between you and your colleagues.

Once again, welcome to 's-Herogenbosch and we wish you a good SiliconPV conference and nPV workshop!



Arthur Weeber
ECN, The Netherlands
Chairman of SiliconPV 2014



Jan Schmidt
ISFH, Germany
Chairman of nPV workshop 2014

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Committees nPv workshop

Chair of nPv workshop

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Monday, March 24, 2014

18:00 – Welcome Reception and Pre-Registration

20:00

*Snacks and drinks will be served at the
1931 Congrescentrum Brabanthallen*

Tuesday, March 25, 2014

07:30 Reception

08:30 Opening Session

Opening Speech Chairman SiliconPV

Arthur Weeber, Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands
(ECN)

08:45 - Oral Session 1:

10:15 Silicon Material and Wafering

Chair: Martin Hermle (Fraunhofer ISE) and Andres Cuevas (Australian National University)

08:45 Lifetimes Exceeding 1 Millisecond in 1 - OHM CM Boron-doped cz-Si

D. Walter¹, K. Bothe¹, R. Falster², B. Lim¹, J. Schmidt¹, V.V. Voronkov²

¹Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH); ²SunEdison

09:15 Influence of Bound Hydrogen States on BO-Regeneration Kinetics and Consequences for High-speed Regeneration Processes

S. Wilking¹, C. Beckh¹, S. Ebert¹, G. Hahn¹, A. Herguth¹

¹University of Konstanz

09:30 Towards a Unified Model for Carrier Mobilities in Crystalline Silicon

F. Schindler¹, J. Broisch¹, M. Forster², J. Giesecke¹, S. Rein¹, M.C. Schubert¹, J. Schön¹, W. Warta¹

¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE; ²Apollon Solar

09:45	Experimental Evidence on Removing Copper from Silicon by Charge and its Impact on LID Y. Boufrad ¹ , J. Lindroos ¹ , H. Savin ¹ , M. Wagner ² , F. Wolny ² , M. Yli-Koski ¹ ¹ Aalto University; ² SolarWorld Innovations
10:00	Structured Wire: From Single Wire Experiments to Multi-crystalline Silicon Wafer Mass Production O. Anspach ¹ ¹ PV Crystalox Solar Silicon
10:15	Coffee Break
10:45 - 12:00	Oral Session 2: Advanced Characterization Chair: Pietro Altermatt (Leibniz University of Hanover) and Ilkay Cesar (ECN)
10:45	Analysis of Solar Cell Cross Sections with Micro Light Beam Induced Current (μ LBIC) M. Breitwieser ¹ , F.D. Heinz ¹ , M.C. Schubert ¹ , J. Schön ¹ , W. Warta ¹ ¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
11:00	An Accurate Method for Calibrating Photoluminescence-based Lifetime Images on Multi-crystalline Silicon Wafers H.C. Sio ¹ , D. Macdonald ¹ , S. Phang ¹ , T. Trupke ² ¹ Australian National University; ² BT Imaging
11:15	Interstitial Oxygen Imaging from Thermal Donor Growth - a Fast Photoluminescence Based Method T. Niewelt ¹ , J. Holtkamp ¹ , S. Lim ² , D. MacDonald ² , M.C. Schubert ¹ , J. Schön ¹ ¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE; ² Australian National University
11:30	Quantitative Surface Recombination Imaging of Single Side Processed Silicon Wafers Obtained by Photoluminescence Modeling A. Fell ¹ , E. Franklin ¹ , D. Macdonald ¹ , S. Surve ¹ , D. Walter ¹ , K. Weber ¹ , X. Yang ¹ ¹ Australian National University
11:45	Dynamic Photoluminescence Lifetime Imaging for Injection-dependent Lifetime Measurements S. Herlufsen ¹ , J. Schmidt ¹ ¹ Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)
12:00	Lunch Break

13:00 - Poster Session 1

15:00

The poster numbers are based on topics and conference days:

- A Silicon Material
- B Cleaning and Etching
- C Surface Morphology and Passivation
- D Structuring and Contact Formation
- E Module Integration
- F Reliability

A-Tue-1 Determination of Acceptor Ratio and Iron Concentration in Co-doped Silicon

T. Bartel¹, M. Forster², F. Gibaja¹

¹Calisolar; ²Apollon Solar

A-Tue-2 Internal Gettering of Iron at Extended Defects

M. Di Sabatino¹, L. Arnberg¹, A. Autruffe¹, M. Knoerlein¹, R. Sondenå²

¹Norwegian University of Science and Technology; ²Institute for Energy Technology (IFE)

A-Tue-3 ASiSi Defect Model of Light Induced Degradation in Silicon

C. Möller¹, K. Lauer¹

¹CiS Forschungsinstitut für Mikrosensorik und Photovoltaik

A-Tue-4 Towards 20% Solar Cell Efficiency Using Silicon from Metallurgical Process Route

P. Preis¹, F. Buchholz¹, P. Diaz-Perez¹, J. Glatz-Reichenbach¹, K. Peter¹, S. Schmitt¹, A. Soiland², J. Theobald¹, M. Tindvik²

¹International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz (ISC);

²Elkem Solar

A-Tue-5 Epitaxial Layers for Kerfless Wafers: Progress in High-throughput Silicon Deposition

S. Reber¹, M. Arnold¹, S. Heermann¹, M. Keller¹, D. Pocza¹, N. Schillinger¹

¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE

A-Tue-6 Porous Silicon Metal Gettering in Epitaxial Silicon Solar Cells Studied by Minority Carrier Lifetime Measurements

H. Sivaramakrishnan Radhakrishnan¹, M. Debucquoy¹, I. Gordon¹, F. Korsós², R. Mertens¹, J. Poortmans¹

¹imec; ²Semilab ZRT

B-Tue-7 Metal-assisted Chemical Etching: A Novel Method to Purify Metallurgical Silicon

X. Li¹, J. Lee², S. Schweizer¹, R. Wehrspohn¹, J. Ziegler¹

¹Martin-Luther-University Halle-Wittenberg; ²Hanyang University

- C-Tue-9 Optical and Electronic Properties of MAE Textured Nanoporous Silicon
T.K. Chong¹, A.W. Blakers¹, K.J. Weber¹
¹Australian National University
- C-Tue-10 Deposition of a SiO_x Film Showing Enhanced Surface Passivation through Negative Fixed Charges
P. Descamps¹, S.S. Asad¹, G. Beaucarne¹, R. Delamare², V. Kaiser¹, I. Kuzma³
¹Dow Corning; ²Université Catholique de Louvain; ³imec
- C-Tue-11 Fundamental Studies of Hydrogen at the Silicon/Silicon Nitride Interface
S. Joos¹, H. Becker², G. Hahn¹, D. Rogalla², Y. Schiele¹, B. Terheiden¹
¹University of Konstanz; ²Ruhr-Universität Bochum
- C-Tue-12 Investigation of Rear Side Selective Laser Ablation and Damage Etching Process for Industrial PERC Solar Cell
J. Kim¹, H. Choi¹, Y. Hwang¹, J. Jo¹, H. Kim¹, J. Kim¹, E. Lee¹, J. Lim¹
¹Shinsung Solar Energy
- C-Tue-13 Requirements to Achieve Field-induced Anodisation for Silicon Surface Passivation
A. Lennon¹, J. Tong¹, X. Wang¹
¹University of New South Wales
- C-Tue-14 The Effect of Silicon Surface Area on Bulk Lifetime after Annealing at Different Temperatures
P.H.D. Lu¹, M. Abbott¹, A. Lennon¹, N. Nampelli¹, S. Wenham¹
¹University of New South Wales
- C-Tue-15 Feasability of Antireflection and Passivation Coatings by Atmospheric Pressure PECVD
F. Massines¹, J. Almeida Silva², R. Bazinette², D. Blanc Pelissier³, L. Gaudy², M. Lemiti³, A. Lukianov³, F. Massines², S. Pouliquen⁴, J. Vallade²
¹PROMES / CNRS; ²Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), PROMES; ³Institut des Nanotechnologies de Lyon (INL / INSA); ⁴Air Liquide
- D-Tue-16 Micro Characterization and Imaging of Spikes in Nickel Plated Solar Cells
A. Buechler¹, M. Glatthaar¹, W. Hoerdt¹, S. Hopman¹, S. Kluska¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- D-Tue-17 Effects of Firing Ambience and Forming Gas Annealing on Screen-printed Silver Contacts of Crystalline Si Solar Cells
S. Cho¹, H. Kim¹
¹Korea University

- D-Tue-18 Investigation of Laser Ablation Induced Defects in Crystalline Silicon Solar Cells
C. Dang¹, J. Deckers¹, F. Duerinckx¹, R. Labie¹, J. Poortmans¹, M. Recaman Payo¹, R. Russell¹, L. Tous¹
¹imec
- D-Tue-19 Laser Processing for Electrical and Mechanical Stable Ni-CU Solar Cells
C. Geisler¹, M. Glatthaar¹, S. Hopman¹, W. Hördt¹, S. Kluska¹, A. Mondon¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- D-Tue-20 Plating Processes on Aluminum and Application to Novel Solar Cell Concepts
M. Kamp¹, J. Bartsch¹, A. Brand¹, R. Keding¹, D. Stüwe¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- D-Tue-21 Impact of Oxygen Partial Pressure on Ag Paste Contact Formation on mc-Si
S. Koerner¹, M. Eberstein¹, U. Partsch¹, K. Reinhardt¹, U. Schmidt²
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Ceramic Technologies and Systems IKTS; ²TU Dresden
- D-Tue-22 Optimizing Fine Line Dispensed Contact Grids
M. Pospischil¹, D. Biro¹, F. Clement¹, O. Doll², T. Fellmeth¹, H. Gentischer¹, M. Hörteis³, M. Klawitter¹, M. Kuchler¹, M. König³, S. Nold¹, L. Wende⁴, R. Zengerle⁵
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE; ²Merck; ³Heraeus Precious Metals; ⁴ASYS Group Automatisierungs-systeme; ⁵University of Freiburg
- D-Tue-23 Observation of the Contact Formation of PV Frontside Pastes by IN-SITU Contact Resistance Measurements
K. Reinhardt¹, M. Eberstein¹, R. Jurk¹, S. Körner¹, U. Partsch¹, U. Schmidt²
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Ceramic Technologies and Systems IKTS; ²TU Dresden
- D-Tue-24 Synthesis of a Lead- and Particle-free Metal-organic INK for Front Side Metallization of Crystalline Silicon Solar Cells
Y. Tamari¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- E-Tue-25 Cross Testing Components for MWT Modules
K. Broek¹, I. Bennett¹, W. Eerenstein¹
¹Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)
- E-Tue-26 The Mechanical Theory behind the Peel Test
U. Eitner¹, L.C. Rendler¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE

- E-Tue-27 Aluminium Foil and Cold Spray Copper Technology as Cost Reduction Process Step in Process Step in Back-contact Module Design
M. Goris¹, I. Bennett¹, W. Eerenstein¹
¹Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)
- E-Tue-28 Development of the Mitigation Method of Corrosion Based on the Field Degradation Mechanism for Crystalline Silicon Photovoltaic Module
J. Kim¹, S. Bae², D. Kim², W. Oh²
¹Korea Electronics Technology Institute; ²Korea University
- E-Tue-29 Laser-welded Interconnection of Screen-printed Si Solar Cells
H. Schulte-Huxel¹, S. Blankemeyer¹, R. Brendel¹, S. Kajari-Schröder¹, V. Steckenreiter¹
¹Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)
- E-Tue-30 Loss Analysis for Laser Separated Solar Cells
M. Turek¹
¹Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP
- E-Tue-31 Rapid Module Component Testing and Quantification of Performance Gains
M. Turek¹
¹Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP
- E-Tue-32 Simulation of Energy Production by Bifacial Modules with Revision of Ground Reflection
U.A. Yusufoglu¹, C. Comparotto², A. Halm², L.J. Koduvvelikulathu², R. Kopecek², H. Kurz¹, T.H. Lee¹, T.M. Pletzer¹
¹RWTH Aachen University; ²International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz (ISC)
- F-Tue-33 Study of Compatibility of Silicone-based Electrically Conductive Adhesives and Conductive Backsheets for MWT Modules
G. Beaucarne¹
¹Dow Corning
- F-Tue-34 High-resolution Optical and Electro-optical Microscopy for PV-Modules
S. Großer¹, M. Gläser¹, C. Hagendorf¹
¹Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP
- F-Tue-35 Investigations of Different Soldering Failure Modes and their Impact on Module Reliability
M. Heimann¹
¹Hanwha Q CELLS

- F-Tue-36 Solder Bond Failure Mode Suspected as AG Fretting Effect in the Interconnection of Conventional Crystalline Si Module
U. Itoh¹, Y. Takemura², K. Takeuchi², H. Tokuhisa¹, M. Yoshida¹
¹AIST; ²International Test and Engineering Services (ITES)
- F-Tue-37 Investigation of Cracks in Solar Cell Metallization Leading to Module Power Loss under Mechanical Loads
J. Käsewieter¹, F. Haase¹, M. Haro¹, M. Köntges¹
¹Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)
- F-Tue-38 Long-term Stability Analysis of Copper Front Side Metallization for Silicon Solar Cells
A. Kraft¹, J. Bartsch¹, M. Glatthaar¹, A. Lorenz¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- F-Tue-39 Polymer Foil Additives Trigger the Formation of Snail Trails in Photovoltaic Modules
S. Meyer¹, C. Hagendorf¹, S. Richter¹, S. Timmel¹
¹Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP
- F-Tue-40 From Short-term Hotspot Measurements to Long-term Module Reliability
T. Roth¹, K. Meyer¹, R. Siebert¹
¹Bosch Solar Energy AG

15:00 - Oral Session 3: 16:15 Advanced Characterization and Simulations

Chair: Ron Sinton (Sinton Instruments) and Otwin Breitenstein (Max Planck Institute of Microstructure Physics Halle)

- 15:00 The Concept of Jo
A. Cuevas¹
¹Australian National University
- 15:15 Limitation of Industrial Phosphorus-diffused Emitters by SRH Recombination
B. Min¹, P. Altermatt², A. Dastgheib-Shirazi³, H. Wagner²
¹RWTH Aachen University; ²Leibniz University of Hanover;
³University of Konstanz
- 15:30 Spatially Resolved Determination of Junction Voltage of Silicon Solar Cells
H. Höffler¹, H. Al-Mohtaseb¹, J. Haunschild¹, M. Kasemann², B. Michl¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE; ²University of Freiburg

15:45	Implementation of Fermi-Dirac Statistics and Advanced Models in PC1D for Precise Simulations of Silicon Solar Cells H. Haug ¹ , A. Kimmerle ² ¹ Institute for Energy Technology (IFE); ² Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
16:00	A Roadmap for PERC Cell Efficiency towards 22%, Focused on Technology-related Restrictions P. Altermatt ¹ , K. McIntosh ² ¹ Leibniz University of Hanover; ² PV Lighthouse
16:15	Coffee Break
16:45 - 18:00	Oral Session 4: Surface Passivation Chair: Joachim John (imec) and Erwin Kessels (Eindhoven University of Technology)
16:45	PassDop Rear Side Passivation Based on $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{a-SiC}_x:\text{B}$ Stacks for p-Type PERL Solar Cells B. Steinhauser ¹ , J. Benick ¹ , M. Hermle ¹ , U. Jäger ¹ ¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
17:00	Investigations on the Passivation Mechanism of ALN:H and ALN:H-SIN:H Stacks G. Krugel ¹ , F. Jenkner ¹ , A. Moldovan ¹ , R. Preu ¹ , J. Rentsch ¹ , W. Wolke ¹ ¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
17:15	The Influence of Orientation and Morphology on the Passivation of Crystalline Silicon Surfaces by Al_2O_3 L. Black ¹ , A. Cuevas ¹ , T. Kho ¹ , K. McIntosh ² ¹ Australian National University; ² PV Lighthouse
17:30	PECVD- $\text{AlO}_x/\text{SiN}_x$ Passivation Stacks on Silicon: Charge Trapping and Interface Defect State Spectroscopy J.A. Töfflinger ¹ , L. Korte ¹ , A. Laades ² , C. Leendertz ¹ , L.M. Montañez ¹ , B. Rech ¹ , H. Sperlich ³ , U. Stürzebecher ² ¹ Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin (HZB); ² CiS Forschungsinstitut für Mikrosensorik und Photovoltaik; ³ Roth & Rau AG
17:45	Simple Applicable Cleaning and Conditioning of Silicon Surfaces with UV/OZONE Sources A. Moldovan ¹ , F. Feldmann ¹ , G. Krugel ¹ , J. Rentsch ¹ , A. Roth-Fölsch ² , M. Zimmer ¹ ¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE; ² Heraeus Noblelight GmbH
18:15	Technical Tour – refer to page 36 for more information
18:30	Sightseeing Tour – refer to page 36 for more information

Wednesday, March 26, 2014

08:30 - Oral Session 5:

10:00 Novel Carrier-selective Contact Structures

Chair: Stefan Glunz (Fraunhofer ISE) and Rolf Brendel (ISFH)

08:30 Efficient Carrier-selective n- and p-Contacts Using Semiconductor-insulator-semiconductor Structures

F. Feldmann¹, M. Bivour¹, S. Glunz¹, M. Hermle¹, M. Hermle¹, C. Reichel¹, M. Simon¹

¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE

09:00 Recombination Behavior and Contact Resistance of n+ and p+ Poly-crystalline Si / Mono-crystalline Si Junctions

U. Römer¹, R. Brendel¹, N. Harder¹, J. Krügener², B. Lim¹, R. Peibst¹, T. Wieteler²

¹ Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH); ² Leibniz University of Hanover

09:15 Novel Hybrid Electrode Using Transparent Conductive Oxide and Silver Nanoparticle Mesh for Silicon Solar Cell Applications

M. Huang¹, A.G. Aberle¹, H. Gong², Z. Hameiri¹, T. Mueller¹, W. Wong²

¹ Solar Energy Research Institute of Singapore (SERIS);

² Cima NanoTech

09:30 Aluminum Oxide-Aluminum Stacks for Contact Passivation in Silicon Solar Cells

J. Deckers¹, E. Cornagliotti¹, M. Debucquoy¹, I. Gordon¹, R. Mertens¹, J. Poortmans¹

¹ imec

09:45 Carrier Selective, Passivated Contacts for High Efficiency Silicon Solar Cells Based on Transparent Conducting Oxides

D. Young¹, S. Grover¹, B. Lee¹, W. Nemeth¹, P. Stradins¹

¹ National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)

10:00 Coffee Break

**10:30 - 12:00 Oral Session 6:
Metallization and Process Integration**

- Chair: Jef Poortmans (imec) and Rob Steeman (REC)
- 10:30 Fine Line Metallization by Novel Coextrusion Technology for Next Generation Solar Cells
M. Beutel¹, L. Alan², F. Bamberg³, H. Neuhaus¹, M. Prondzinski², P. Richter¹, E. Schneiderloechner¹, K. Stegemann¹
¹SolarWorld Innovations; ²SolarWorld Americas;
³Deutsche Cell
- 10:45 Laser-doped Metal-plated Bifacial Solar Cells
X. Wang¹, V. Allen¹, A. Lennon¹, B. Tjahjono², V. Vais¹, S. Wenham¹, Y. Yao¹, Y. Zhao¹
¹University of New South Wales; ²Sunrise Global Solar Energy
- 11:00 Passivated Busbars from Screen-printed Low Temperature Copper Paste
D. Wood¹, G. Beaucarne¹, A. Beucher¹, C. Boulard¹, P. Chevalier¹, F. Duerinckx², I. Kuzma-Filipek², N. Powell¹, R. Russel², J. Szlufcik², N. Zeghers¹
¹Dow Corning; ²imec
- 11:15 Industrial Cleaning Sequences for Al₂O₃-passivated PERC Solar Cells
C. Kranz¹, U. Baumann¹, R. Brendel¹, S. Dorn¹, T. Dullweber¹, D. Pysch², S. Queisser², J. Schweckendiek², S. Wyczanowski¹
¹Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH); ²RENA
- 11:30 Highly Efficient Multi-crystalline Solar Cells Using Rear Surface Passivation Technology
Y. Chiou¹, F.S.F. Chen¹, K. Hung¹, C. Ko¹, H. Lin¹, N. Ou¹, C. Wu¹, H. Yen¹
¹Gintech Energy Corporation
- 11:45 Quantification of J02 Losses in p-Type All-screen-printed IBC Cells
F. Dross¹, P. Basore¹, K. Fisher¹, J. Hummel¹, Y. Lin¹, P. Murcia¹, V. Nooral¹, O. Park¹, D. Patel¹, E. Shmich¹, E. Van Kerschaver¹, W. Wittmann¹
¹Hanwha Solar America (HSA)
- 12:00 Lunch

13:00 - Poster Session 2

15:00

The poster numbers are based on topics and conference days:

- A Silicon Material
- B Cleaning and Etching
- C Surface Morphology and Passivation
- G Advanced Characterization and Simulation
- H Junction Formation
- I Wafering Technologies
- J Advanced Light Management
- K Process Integration

G-Wed-1 Quantitative EL Image Analysis Toward Thermo-electro-mechanical Simulations in Solar Cells

I. Berardone¹, M. Paggi²

¹Politecnico di Torino; ²IMT Institute for Advanced Studies Lucca

G-Wed-2 An Alternative One-diode Model for Illuminated Solar Cells

O. Breitenstein¹

¹Max Planck Institute of Microstructure Physics

G-Wed-3 Influence of Technological Changes on the Energy Yield of PV Modules: An Outdoor Study

D. Buß¹, M. Köntopp¹, M. Strobel¹

¹Hanwha Q CELLS

G-Wed-4 Impact of Recombination at the Back SiO₂ Passivated Surface on the Ideality of the Dark I-V Characteristics and on the Performance of High Efficiency n+p Junction Silicon Solar Cells

M. Ghannam¹, H. Kamal¹, J. Poortmans²

¹Kuwait University; ²imec

G-Wed-5 Increased Reliability for J0-Analysis by QSSPC

A. Kimmerle¹, P. Rothhardt¹, A. Wolf¹

¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE

G-Wed-6 Use of QSSPC and QSSPL to Monitor the Recombination Processes in p-Type Silicon Solar Cells

A. Lennon¹, M. Abbott¹, Z. Hameiri², Z. Hameiri², M. Juhl¹, X. Wang¹, Y. Yao¹

¹University of New South Wales; ²Solar Energy Research Institute of Singapore (SERIS)

- G-Wed-7 Study of Photoluminescence Decay by Time-correlated Single Photon Counting for the Determination of the Minority-carrier Lifetime in Silicon
S. Parola¹, D. Blanc-Pélissier¹, M. Daanoune², A. Focsa³, A. Kaminski², M. Lemiti¹, E. Picard³, B. Semmache³
¹Université de Lyon; ²IMEP-LAHC Grenoble; ³SEMCO Engineering
- G-Wed-8 Simulating the Optics of Textured Multicrystalline Silicon Wafer Solar Cells
M. Peters¹, B. Blaesi², H. Hauser², Y.S. Khoo¹, T. Walsh¹
¹Solar Energy Research Institute of Singapore (SERIS);
²Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- G-Wed-9 In-line Thermography for Reliable Hot Spot Detection and Production Optimisation
K. Ramspeck¹, A. Metz¹, S. Schenk¹
¹h.a.l.m.
- G-Wed-10 A Technique for Improved Emitter Saturation Current Density Analysis
A. Thomson¹, N. Grant¹
¹Australian National University
- G-Wed-11 Series Resistance Contribution of Majority Carriers in CELLO Impedance Analysis
J. Wagner¹, J. Carstensen¹, H. Föll¹, A. Schütt¹
¹University of Kiel
- G-Wed-12 A Method to Separate Bulk Lifetime and Surface Recombination Velocity of Silicon Bricks based on Transient Photoluminescence
K. Wang¹
¹University of New South Wales
- G-Wed-13 A Method to Overcome the Step Limitation of PC1D in Transient Excitation Mode
K. Wang¹, I. Perez-Wurfl¹
¹University of New South Wales
- G-Wed-14 Comparison between Secondary Electron Microscopy Dopant Contrast Image and Electron Beam Induced Current for Laser Doping of Crystalline Silicon
L. Xu¹, Z. Hameiri², K. Weber¹, X. Yang¹
¹Australian National University; ²Solar Energy Research Institute of Singapore (SERIS)
- H-Wed-15 A Solid-phase Epitaxy Emitter for Silicon Solar Cells
H. Kim¹, S. Ahn², K. Ji², D. Kim¹, H. Lee², H. Lee¹, S. Park¹
¹Korea University; ²Devices and Materials Lab, LG Electronics

- H-Wed-16 Damage Annihilation, Solid Phase Epitaxial Regrowth of Phosphorus Implanted Emitters and their Electrical Properties
H. Park¹, D. Kim¹, Y.D. Kim¹, H. Lee¹, S. Park¹
¹ Korea University
- H-Wed-17 Influence of Implant Damage on Emitter Recombination
T. Ratcliff¹, A. Blakers¹, R. Elliman¹, A. Shalav¹
¹ Australian National University
- B-Wed-18 Enhanced Phosphorus Gettering of Impurities in Multicrystalline Silicon at Low Temperature
S. Joonwichien¹
¹ Nagoya University
- A-Wed-19 Low Temperature FTIR Investigation of Aluminum Doped Solar-grade Silicon
K. Lauer¹, T. Bartel², F. Kirscht², C. Möller¹, R. Porytskyy¹
¹ CiS Forschungsinstitut für Mikrosensorik und Photovoltaik;
² Calisolair
- A-Wed-20 Tracking Impurities in Silicon Production in a Microwave Furnace
J. Mai¹, G. Raabe²
¹ JPM Silicon; ² University of Braunschweig
- A-Wed-21 Reorganization of Porous Silicon: Effect on Epitaxial Layer Quality and Detachment
N. Milenkovic¹, M. Driessen¹, E. Gust¹, S. Janz¹, S. Reber¹
¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- A-Wed-22 High-quality Exfoliated Crystalline Silicon Foils for Solar Cell Applications
R. Niepelt¹, R. Brendel¹, J. Hensen¹, S. Kajari-Schröder¹,
A. Knorr¹, V. Steckenreiter¹
¹ Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)
- A-Wed-23 A Statistical Analysis of the Temperature Coefficients of Industrial Silicon Solar Cells
S. Ponce-Alcántara¹, J. Connolly¹, V. Hoffmann²,
J.M. Míguez², R. Ordás², G. Sánchez¹
¹ Universitat Politècnica de València; ² Silicio FerroSolar
- A-Wed-24 Kinetic Study of Oxygen Complexes and Vacancy Oxygen-related Defects in Mono-crystalline Solar Silicon
V. Quemener¹, E. Monakhov¹, L. Murin¹, B. Raeissi¹,
B. Svensson¹
¹ University of Oslo

- A-Wed-25 Influence of Slim Rod Material Properties to the Siemens Feed Rod and Float Zone Process
S. Richter¹, P. Dold¹, C. Hagendorf¹, R. Kunert¹, H. Riemann², H. Rost², M. Werner¹, F. Zobel¹
¹Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP; ²Leibniz Institute for Crystal Growth (IKZ)
- A-Wed-26 Irradiance Dependent Temperature Coefficients for MC Solar Cells from ELKEM Solar Grade Silicon in Comparison with Reference Polysilicon
M. Tayyib¹, J.O. Odden², T.O. Saetre³, R. Sondena⁴
¹Teknova; ²Elkem Solar; ³University of Agder; ⁴Institute for Energy Technology (IFE)
- A-Wed-27 Measuring Stress Birefringence in Small Si Samples
B. Wang¹, B. Seipel²
¹Hinds Instruments; ²SolarWorld Americas
- A-Wed-28 High Purity Cast Silicon for High Efficiency PERC Solar Cells
F. Wolny¹, G. Fischer¹, A. Krause¹
¹SolarWorld Innovations
- I-Wed-29 Solar Cell Processing of Foils Produced by Epoxy-induced Spalling of Silicon
R. Martini¹, V. Depauw¹, M. Gonzalez¹, I. Gordon¹, S. Granata¹, J. Poortmans¹
¹imec
- I-Wed-30 Deposition of Pure Silicon PV-absorber Thin Films by High-rate Electron Beam Evaporation
S. Saager¹, J. Heinß¹, K. Häfner¹, C. Metzner¹, H. Morgner¹, D. Temmler¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Electron Beam and Plasma Technology FEP
- I-Wed-31 Room Temperature Spalling of Thin Silicon Foils Using a Kerfless Technique
J. Serra¹, P. Bellanger¹
¹University of Lisbon
- I-Wed-32 Triple Layer Porous Silicon Stacks as a Practical Solution for Easily Detachable Epitaxial Foils with Lifetimes beyond 350 µs
H. Sivaramakrishnan Radhakrishnan¹, V. Depauw¹, I. Gordon¹, R. Martini¹, R. Mertens¹, J. Poortmans¹, K. Van Nieuwenhuysen¹
¹imec

J-Wed-33 Experimental Implementation of a Silicon Wafer Tandem Solar Cell

T. Gimpel¹, A.L. Baumann¹, T. Buck², K. Günther³, S. Kontermann¹, E. Lemp², V. Mihailetchi², D. Rudolph², W. Schade¹, J. Theobald², E. Wefringhaus²

¹Fraunhofer Heinrich Hertz Institute; ²International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz (ISCC);

³Energie Forschungszentrum Niedersachsen

G-Wed-34 Optimized Distributed BRAGG Reflector for Rear Diffused c-Si Solar Cells

A. Ingenito¹, O. Isabella¹, J.C.O. Lizcano², S. Luxembourg³, R. Santbergen¹, A. Weeber³, M. Zeman¹

¹Delft University of Technology; ²TU Delft; ³Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)

J-Wed-35 Experimental and Simulation Study for High Efficiency Ultra-thin c-Si Solar Cells

O. Isabella¹, L. Gkountakou¹, A. Ingenito¹, M. Zeman¹

¹Delft University of Technology

J-Wed-36 Silicon Nanocrystal Down-shifter Applied to a c-Si Solar Cell: Experiment and Simulations

S. Luxembourg¹, T. Burgers¹, T. Gregorkiewicz², R. Limpens², A. Weeber¹

¹Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN); ²University of Amsterdam

C-Wed-37 Investigation of Nickel Assisted Nanostructured Silicon Antireflection Layer for PV Applications

M. Pranaitis¹, A. Galdikas², L. Jaraminé¹, A. Selskis³, V. Čyras¹

¹Precizika-MET SC; ²Applied Research Institute for Prospective Technologies; ³Vilnius University

C-Wed-38 Silicon Nanowire Texturization for Efficiency Improvement in Crystalline Silicon Solar Cell

H. Song¹, S.J. Choi¹, K.S. Do¹, G.H. Kang¹, M.G. Kang¹

¹Korea Institute of Energy Research (KIER)

K-Wed-39 The BSK Solar Cell: Double-sided Collection and Bifacial Operation

F. Fertig¹, D. Biro¹, F. Clement¹, J. Greulich¹, K. Krauß¹, R. Preu¹, S. Rein¹

¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE

K-Wed-40 Simulation Based Development of Industrial PERC Cell Production beyond 20.5% Efficiency

G. Fischer¹, A. Fülle¹, F. Lottspeich¹, M. Müller¹, H. Neuhaus¹, R. Schiepe¹, E. Schneiderloechner¹, K. Stegemann¹, K. Strauch¹, T. Weber¹, F. Wolny¹

¹SolarWorld Innovations

K-Wed-41	Over 21%-Efficient PERL Solar Cells with Plated Front Contacts on Industrial p-Type Crystalline 156mm Cz Silicon Wafers T. Kim¹ , E. Cho ¹ , J. Cho ¹ , M. Kim ¹ , D. Kyeong ¹ , J. Lee ¹ , K. Lee ¹ , W. Lee ¹ , J. Lim ¹ , H. Shin ¹ ¹ Hyundai Green Energy Research Institute
15:00	Coffee Break
15:15 - 16:45	Oral Session 7: PV Module Construction Chair: Andreas Schneider (ISC) and Roland Einhaus (Apollon Solar)
15:15	Unified Methodology for Determining CTM Ratios: Systematic Prediction of Module Power I. Haedrich¹ , U. Eitner ¹ , M.S. Hendrich ¹ , A. Spribile ¹ , M. Wiese ¹ , H. Wirth ¹ ¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
15:45	Multi-wire Interconnection of Busbar-free Solar Cells J. Walter ¹ , U. Eitner¹ , P. Schmitt ¹ , M. Tranitz ¹ , M. Volk ¹ ¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
16:00	Contact-free Determination of Ethylene Vinyl Acetate Crosslinking in PV Modules with Fluorescence Emission A. Morlier¹ , S. Blankemeyer ¹ , I. Kunze ¹ , M. Köntges ¹ ¹ Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)
16:15	Two Layer Metallization and Module Integration of Point-contacted Solar Cells H. Schulte-Huxel¹ , S. Blankemeyer ¹ , R. Brendel ¹ , S. Kajari-Schröder ¹ , Y. Larionova ¹ , A. Merkle ¹ , R. Peibst ¹ , U. Römer ¹ , V. Steckenreiter ¹ ¹ Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)
16:30	Cost, Efficiency and Material Optimisation of Back-contact Cell and Module Design B. Van Aken¹ , E. Bende ¹ , I. Bennett ¹ , M. Goris ¹ , M. Lamers ¹ ¹ Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)
16:45	Short Break

17:00 - Oral Session 8: Module Reliability

18:00

Chair: Guy Beaucarne (Dow Corning) and Lars Oberbeck (Total)

17:00 In-laminate Strength Testing of Solar Cells after Different Manufacturing Conditions and Subsequent Weathering

M. Sander¹, J. Bagdahn¹, S. Dietrich¹, M. Ebert¹, S. Schindler¹

¹Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP

17:15 Comprehensive Study of Material Dependency for Silver Based Conductive Glues

A. Schneider¹, S. Aulehla¹, F. Demiralp¹, R. Harney¹, S. Koch², J. Scheurer³, C. Seeger⁴

¹International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz (ISC); ²PI Photovoltaik-Institut Berlin; ³soltaBond; ⁴Bruker-Spaleck

17:30 Microstructural Investigation of PID-Shunts: Degradation and Recovery

D. Lausch¹, C. Hagendorf¹, V. Naumann¹

¹Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP

17:45 Reliable Interconnection of the Front Side Grid Fingers Using Silver-reduced Conductive Adhesives

T. Geipel¹, U. Eitner¹, M.Z. Huq¹

¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE

19:00 Dinner Reception – refer to page 34 for more information

20:00 Conference Dinner – refer to page 34 for more information

Thursday, March 27, 2014

08:30 Opening Session nPV

Opening Speech Chairman nPV workshop

J. Schmidt, Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)

08:45 - 10:15 Oral Session 9: Heterojunction Cells

Chair: Jan Schmidt (ISFH) and Delfina Muñoz (CEA-INES)

08:45 Organic-silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells on n-Type Silicon Wafers

D. Zielke¹, J. Schmidt¹, V. Titova¹, F. Werner¹

¹Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)

09:00 Improving the a-Si:H/TCO-contact in SHJ Solar Cells by TCO Work Function Engineering

K. Ritzau¹, J. Behnke¹, T. Behrendt¹, M. Bivour¹, M. Hermle¹, P. Reinecke¹, S. Schröer¹, F. Wagner¹

¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE

09:15 Investigation of TCO-induced Band Bending in c-Si/a-Si:H/ZnO:Al Heterostructures and its Effect on Surface Recombination

B. Macco¹, D. Deligiannis², E. Kessels¹, S. Smit¹, R. van Swaaij²

¹Eindhoven University of Technology; ²Delft University of Technology

09:30 Impact of Interface Parameters on the Fill Factor of Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells

C. Leendertz¹, L. Korte¹, B. Rech¹, R. Rößler¹

¹Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin (HZB)

09:45 Characterization of Ultra-thin μ C-Si Films for Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells

H. Wernerus¹, M. Bivour¹, M. Hermle¹, L. Kroely¹

¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE

10:15 Coffee Break

**10:30 - Oral Session 10:
11:45 Both Sides Contacted n-Type Cells**

Chair: Pierre-Jean Ribeyron (CEA-INES) and Barbara Terheiden (University of Konstanz)

- 10:30 Development of Industrial Processes for the Fabrication of High Efficiency n-Type PERT Cells
T. Blévin¹, R. Cabal¹, B. Grange¹, A. Lanterne¹, Y. Veschetti¹
¹CEA - Institut National de l'Énergie Solaire (CEA-INES)
- 10:45 21.8 % Efficient n-Type Solar Cells with Industrially Feasible Plated Metallization
J. Bartsch¹, J. Benick¹, F. Feldmann¹, M. Glatthaar¹, S. Glunz¹, D. Hartleb¹, M. Hermle¹, M. Kamp¹, A. Mondon¹, A. Richter¹, B. Steinhauser¹, C. Wittich¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- 11:00 Lifetime Degradation of n-Type Wafers with Boron-diffused and SiO₂/SiN-Passivated Surface
E. Fourmond¹, M. Forster², S. Parola¹, E. Picard³, C. Renevier¹
¹Institut des Nanotechnologies de Lyon (INL / INSA); ²Apollon Solar; ³IRYSOLAR - Semco-Engineering group
- 11:15 20.5% Efficiency on Large Area n-Type PERT Cells by Ion Implantation
A. Lanterne¹, M. Coig¹, S. Gall¹, J. Le Perche¹, S. Manuel¹, A. Tauzin¹, Y. Veschetti¹
¹CEA - Institut National de l'Énergie Solaire (CEA-INES)
- 11:30 Microscopic Origin of the Aluminium Spiking Problematique in n-Type Silicon Solar Cells
F. Heinz¹, M. Breitwieser¹, P. Gundel², M. Hörteis², M. König², M. Schubert¹, W. Warta¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE; ²Heraeus Hanau
- 11:45 Lunch Break

**12:45 - Poster Session 3
14:45**

The poster numbers are based on topics and conference days:

- A Silicon Material
- B Cleaning and Etching
- C Surface Morphology and Passivation
- D Structuring and Contact Formation
- E Module Integration
- F Reliability
- G Advanced Characterization and Simulation
- H Junction Formation
- K Process Integration
- L Posters of the nPV workshop

G-Thu-1 Conceptual Comparison between Standard Si Solar Cells and Back Contacted Cells

A. Ali¹, P.P. Altermatt², T. Ohrdes³, H. Wagner²

¹Government College University Faisalabad; ²Leibniz University of Hanover; ³Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)

G-Thu-2 Rear Contact Pattern Optimization Based on 3D Simulations for IBC Solar Cells with Point-like Doped Contacts

D. Carrio¹, R. Alcubilla¹, G. Lopez¹, J.M. Lopez-Gonzalez¹, I. Martin¹, C. Voz¹

¹Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya

G-Thu-3 Impact of Quantum Confinement Effect on Roles of Amorphous Silicon Layers in Heterojunction Solar Cells

T. Kamioka¹, Y. Hayashi¹, K. Nakamura¹, Y. Ohshita¹

¹Toyota Technological Institute

G-Thu-4 2D-Modeling of Metallization Losses in P+ Emitters Assuming SCHOTTKY Barriers and Tunneling

L.J. Koduvvelikulathu¹, R. Kopecek¹, V.D. Mihailescu¹

¹International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz (ISC)

G-Thu-5 Analysis of the Impact of Doping Levels on Performance of Back Contact - Back Junction Solar Cells

P. Procel¹, G. Cocorullo¹, F. Crupi¹, C. Fiegna², V. Maccaronio¹, P. Magnone², M. Zanuccoli²

¹Università della Calabria; ²University of Bologna

G-Thu-6 Accounting for Side Effects in Silicon Heterojunction Simulation

R. Varache¹, D. Muñoz¹

¹CEA - Institut National de l'Énergie Solaire (CEA-INES)

- A-Thu-7 UMG n-Type CZ-Silicon: Influencing Factors of the Light Induced Degradation and its Suitability for PV Production
J. Broisch¹, J.K. Haunschild¹, S. Rein¹, J. Schmidt¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- L-Thu-8 Exclusively Thermal Donor-doped CZ Wafers for High Efficiency Heterojunction Solar Cells
F. JAY¹, S. Dubois¹, D. Muñoz¹, N. Najid¹, J. Veirman¹
¹CEA - Institut National de l'Énergie Solaire (CEA-INES)
- A-Thu-9 Iron-boron Pair Kinetic in Compensated n-Type Silicon
C. Möller¹, T. Bartel², F. Kirscht², K. Lauer¹
¹CiS Forschungsinstitut für Mikrosensorik und Photovoltaik;
²Calisolar
- B-Thu-10 Chemical Treatment for Improved Surface Passivation of Textured Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells
D. Deligiannis¹, S. Alivazatos¹, A. Ingenito¹, M. Zeman¹,
D. Zhang¹, R. van Swaaij¹
¹Delft University of Technology
- B-Thu-11 Optimized Texturization and Passivation of Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells
B. Stegemann¹, H. Angermann², E. Conrad², J. Kegel¹,
L. Korte², U. Stürzebecher³
¹HTW Berlin; ²Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin (HZB);
³CiS Forschungsinstitut für Mikrosensorik und Photovoltaik
- H-Thu-12 Influence of Interfacial ITO Doping on the Fill Factor of n- and p-Type SHJ Solar Cells
M. Bivour¹, M. Hermle¹, K. Ritzau¹, S. Schröer¹,
H. Steinkemper¹, J. Temmler¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- H-Thu-13 Boron Emitters from Doped PECVD Layers for n-Type Crystalline Solar Cells with LCO
J. Engelhardt¹, A. Frey¹, G. Hahn¹, L. Mahlstaedt¹,
B. Terheiden¹
¹University of Konstanz
- L-Thu-14 Potential Advantage of an Industrially Processed Boron Emitter Compared to a Phosphorus Emitter
Y. Komatsu¹, I.G. Romijn¹, A.H.G. Vlooswijk²
¹Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN);
²Tempress Systems
- H-Thu-15 Selective Emitter Formation on n-Type Silicon Wafers by Laser-chemical Processes
D. Linaschke¹, I. Dani¹, N. Schilling¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Material and Beam Technology IWS

- H-Thu-16 N-Type c-Si Solar Cells Based on Laser Processed Dielectric
I. Martin¹, R. Alcubilla¹, M. Colina¹, A. Coll¹, G. López¹,
A. Orpella¹, P. Ortega¹
¹Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya
- H-Thu-17 Single-layer ITO vs ITO/ZNO: AL Layer Stacks in a-Si:H/c-Si Solar Cells: A Comparison
R. Rößler¹, L. Korte¹, S. Kämpfer¹, B. Rech¹, B. Strahm¹
¹Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin (HZB)
- H-Thu-18 Etch-back of p+ Structures for Selective Boron Emitters in n-Type c-Si Solar Cells
Y. Schiele¹, G. Hahn¹, S. Joos¹, B. Terheiden¹
¹University of Konstanz
- H-Thu-19 SHJ Solar Cells Based on a-Si:H/Al₂O₃/ZnO Stacks: Experimental Results and a New Quantitative Analysis of the Band Structure
S. Smit¹, P. Bronsveld², E. Kessels¹, P. Manshanden²,
A. Weeber²
¹Eindhoven University of Technology; ²Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)
- H-Thu-20 Recombination Losses Analysis in Rear Emitter Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells
R. Varache¹, D. Muñoz¹, N. Nguyen¹, A. Valla¹
¹CEA - Institut National de l'Énergie Solaire (CEA-INES)
- H-Thu-21 Boron Implanted, Laser Annealed P+ Emitter for n-Type Interdigitated Back-contact Solar Cells
X. Yang¹, Q. Bi¹, R. Elliman¹, W. Liang¹, D. Macdonald¹,
R. Muller², A. Shalav¹, K. Weber¹, L. Xu¹
¹Australian National University; ²Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- C-Thu-22 MF-Sputtered AZO for a-Si SHJ Solar Cells
J. Jeurink¹, F. Wagner¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE
- C-Thu-23 Dielectric Passivation Schemes for High Efficiency n-Type c-Si Solar Cells
M. Lamers¹, D. Borsa², I. Cesar¹, G. Dingemans³, L. Gautero²,
E. Granneman⁴, A. Gutjahr¹, E. Kessels⁵, H. Knoops⁵,
M. Koppes¹, J. Liu¹, O. Siarheyeva⁴, P. Venema⁶, A. Vlooswijk⁶,
K. van Ormelingen⁴
¹Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN);
²Roth & Rau B.V.; ³ASM; ⁴Levitech; ⁵Eindhoven University of Technology; ⁶Tempress Systems

C-Thu-24 Passivation Properties of Subnanometer Thin Interfacial Silicon Oxide Films

W. Lu¹, H. Angermann¹, L. Korte¹, C. Leendertz¹, B. Rech¹

¹Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin (HZB)

C-Thu-25 Neutron and X-ray Reflectometry Investigations of Amorphous Silicon-based Surface Passivation Layers

E.S. Marstein¹, I.M. Hasle¹, H. Haug¹, A.J. Qviller¹

¹Institute for Energy Technology (IFE)

C-Thu-26 Thermal, Structural and Electrical Study of the Effect of Annealing on the Passivation by a-Si of n-Type Crystalline(100) Silicon Surfaces

H. Meddeb¹

¹imec

C-Thu-27 Hydrogen Plasma Treatments of Amorphous/Crystalline Silicon Heterojunctions

M. Mews¹, E. Conrad¹, L. Korte¹, N. Mingirulli²

¹Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin (HZB); ²Bosch Corporate Research

C-Thu-28 Black Silicon in Interdigitated Back-contacted Solar Cells

P. Repo¹, R. Alcubilla², E. Calle², P. Ortega², H. Savin¹

¹Aalto University; ²Universitat Politecnica de Catalunya

C-Thu-29 Exploration of Metastability of a-Si:H/c-Si Surface Passivation

R. Vasudevan¹, A. Smets¹, M. Zeman¹

¹Delft University of Technology

C-Thu-30 DC Sputtered ZnO: AL as Alternative TCO in Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells

K. von Maydell¹, O.M. Ghahfarokhi²

¹EWE Forschungszentrum für Energietechnologie e.V.;

²EWE Forschungszentrum für Energietechnologie

C-Thu-31 Progress in Sputtering of Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon for Silicon Solar Cells

X. Zhang¹, A. Cuevas¹

¹Australian National University

D-Thu-32 Improvement on Industrial n-Type Bifacial Solar Cell with >20.6% Efficiency

H. Chang¹, P.T. Hsieh¹, C.J. Huang¹, C.C. Li¹, W.C. Mo¹, S.H. Yu¹

¹Motech

- D-Thu-33 Hard-mask Patterning of Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon Layers for High Open-circuit Voltage Back-contacted Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells
B. Paviet-Salomon¹, C. Ballif¹, S. De Wolf¹, B. Demaurex¹, N. Holm¹, D. Lachenal², B. Legradic², S. Martin de Nicolas¹, B. Strahm², A. Tomasi¹
¹École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL); ²Roth & Rau Research AG
- D-Thu-34 IBC-HJ Solar Cells with Electroplated Copper Contacts
Y. Ryabchikov¹, T. Desrues², G. D'Alonzo², A. Lukianov³, D. Muñoz², T. Nychyporuk³
¹Lyon Institute of Nanotechnologies (INL, INSA de Lyon); ²CEA - Institut National de l'Énergie Solaire (CEA-INES); ³Institut des Nanotechnologies de Lyon (INL / INSA)
- K-Thu-35 Wafer-thickness Dependence of Double-side Contacted Rear Junction n-Type Solar Cells
T. Ballmann¹, S. Bordihn¹, J. Cieslak¹, M. Kauert¹, C. Klenke¹, M. Köntopp¹, K.H. Küsters¹, V. Mertens¹, J. Müller¹, C. Peters¹, A. Schönmann¹, G. Zimmermann¹
¹Hanwha Q CELLS
- L-Thu-36 Laser Doped Screen Printed Back Contact Solar Cells Exceeding 21% Efficiency
M. Dahlinger¹, K. Carstens¹, J.R. Köhler¹, T.C. Röder¹, J.H. Werner¹, R. Zapf-Gottwick¹
¹University of Stuttgart
- L-Thu-37 Bifacial n-Type Silicon Solar Cells Fabricated by Co-diffusion
P. Rothhardt¹, D. Biro¹, C. Demberger², S. Maier¹, S. Meier¹, A. Wolf¹
¹Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE; ²Schmid Group
- E-Thu-38 Adhesive Modification for Excellent Module-level a-Si:H Passivation of Wafers Bonded to Glass
S.N. Granata¹, T. Bearda¹, G. Beaucarne², I. Gordon¹, R. Mertens¹, J. Poortmans¹
¹imec; ²Dow Corning
- F-Thu-39 Analyses of Potential-induced Degradation at Interdigitated Back Contact Solar Cells
V. Naumann¹, T. Geppert², S. Großer¹, C. Hagendorf¹, H. Krokoszinski², M. Werner¹, D. Wichmann²
¹Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP; ²Bosch Solar Energy AG

	14:45 - Oral Session 11:	
15:45	Rear Junction n-Type Solar Cells	
	Chair: Pierre Verlinden (Trina Solar) and Frederic Dross (Hanwha Solar)	
14:45	MERCURY: A Back Junction Back Contact Cell with Novel Design for High Efficiency and Simplified Processing	
	I. Cesar¹ , J. Anker ¹ , A.R. Burgers ¹ , L.J. Geerligs ¹ , N. Guillevin ¹ , M. Koppes ¹ , A.A. Mewe ¹ , A.W. Weeber ¹	
	¹ Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)	
15:00	Ion Implantation for All-alumina IBC Solar Cells with Floating Emitter	
	R. Müller¹ , J. Benick ¹ , M. Hermle ¹ , C. Reichel ¹	
	¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE	
15:15	A Distributed Electrical Model for Interdigitated Back Contact Silicon Solar Cells	
	D. Giaffreda¹ , M. Debucquoy ² , C. Fiegn ¹ , P. Magnone ¹ , N. Posthuma ²	
	¹ University of Bologna; ² imec	
15:30	Rear Emitter Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells: Fewer Restrictions on the Optoelectrical Properties of Front Side TCOS	
	M. Bivour¹ , M. Hermle ¹ , J. Jeurink ¹ , K. Ritzau ¹ , S. Schröer ¹ , H. Steinkemper ¹ , F. Wagner ¹	
	¹ Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems ISE	
	15:45 - Oral Session 12: Surface Passivation	
16:15	Chair: Arthur Weeber (ECN) and Giso Hahn (University of Konstanz)	
15:45	Universal Al ₂ O ₃ -based Passivation Layers for p- and n-Type Silicon	
	D.K. Simon¹ , F. Benner ² , I. Dirnstorfer ³ , P.M. Jordan ² , T. Mikolajick ² , C. Richter ²	
	¹ NaMLab; ² Nanoelectronic Materials Laboratory GmbH; ³ NaMLab GmbH	
16:00	'ZERO-CHARGE' SiO ₂ /Al ₂ O ₃ Stacks for the Simultaneous Passivation Of n+ and p+ Surfaces in Solar Cells	
	B. van de Loo¹ , G. Dingemans ² , E. Kessels ¹ , H. Knoops ¹ , M. Lamers ³ , I. Romijn ³	
	¹ Eindhoven University of Technology; ² ASM; ³ Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)	
16:15	Coffee Break	

16:45 - Oral Session 13: Metallization**17:15**

Chair: Arthur Weeber (ECN) and Giso Hahn (University of Konstanz)

16:45

Large-area Hybrid Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells with Ni/Cu Plated Front Contacts

L. TOUS¹, M. Aleman¹, C. Ballif², S. De Wolf², F. Duerinckx¹, T. Emeraud³, I. Gordon¹, S. Granata¹, J. John¹, R. Labie¹, J. Lerat³, S. Martin de Nicolas², R. Mertens⁴, T. Pletzer⁵, J. Poortmans⁴, R. Russell¹, J. Szlufcik¹¹imec; ²École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL);³EXCICO France; ⁴KU Leuven; ⁵RWTH Aachen University

17:00

New Insights into the Influence of the Back Contact on the Structural and Photovoltaic Properties of p-Type and n-Type Czochralski and Mono-like Silicon Solar Cells

T. Lafford¹, J. Baruchel¹, S. Dubois², N. Enjalbert², B. Fernandez³, T. Schülli¹, T.N. Tran Thi¹¹European Synchrotron Radiation Facility; ²CEA - Institut National de l'Énergie Solaire (CEA-INES); ³Institut Néel CNRS**17:15 - Closing Session SiliconPV****17:45**

17:15

Closing Speech Chairman SiliconPV

A. Weeber, Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)

17:25

SiliconPV Award Ceremony for the Best 10 Abstracts

A. Weeber, Energy Research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN)

*The ceremony is sponsored by TOTAL,
Thank you!*

17:35

Presentation SiliconPV 2015

Friday, March 28, 2014

08:45 - Future of n-Type Si PV

10:15

Chair: Jan Schmidt (ISFH) and Stefan Glunz (Fraunhofer ISE)

08:45

c-Si n-Type Technology: Break Through or Break Down?
R. Kopecek, International Solar Energy Research Center Konstanz (ISC)

09:10

Advanced Silicon Solar Cell Strategy for Lower Cost of Electricity
P. Verlinden, State Key Laboratory of PV Science and Technology, Trina Solar

09:35

Status of Heterojunction Cell and Module Development at Meyer Burger
D. Baetzner, Roth und Rau Switzerland

09:55

Routes Towards High Efficiency, Cost Effective n-Type Rear Junction Cells with Cu-plated Front Contacts
F. Duerinckx, imec

10:15

Coffee Break

10:35 - Heterojunction & Back Contact

12:15

Chair: Derk Baetzner (Roth und Rau) and Delfina Muñoz (CEA-INES)

10:35

Industrialization of a-Si:H /c-Si Heterojunction Solar Cells at CEA-INES: from R&D to Production Line
P. Ribeyron, CEA - Institut National de l'Energie Solaire (CEA-INES)

10:55

Effects of Wavelength Convertor on Single Cell Module with Silicon Heterojunction Cell
F. Ishimura, Choshu

11:15

Investigating the Influence of Ion Bombardment during Thin i-a-Si:H Film Deposition on a c-Si Wafer
C. Landheer, Utrecht University

11:35

Low-cost Laser-processed IBC Cells with High Efficiency
J.H. Werner, University of Stuttgart

11:55

Modules Based on Back-contacted Cells
B. Verschoor, Eurotron B.V.

	12:15 - Discussion
	12:30 Chair: Derk Baetzner (Roth und Rau) and Delfina Muñoz (CEA-INES)
	12:30 Lunch Break
	13:20 - B-emitters
	14:40 Chair: Arthur Weeber (ECN) and Radovan Kopecek (ISC Konstanz)
	13:20 Doping of n-PERT Solar Cells Using Ion Implantation and Single Thermal Activation M. Emsley, Applied Materials
	13:40 Bifacial n-PERT Solar Cells with 20.4% Efficiency Applying Dual Print as Fineline Metallization Technique B. Lim, Institute for Solar Energy Research Hamelin (ISFH)
	14:00 Cell Mass Production and Array Field Demonstration of n-Type Bifacial 'EarthON' S. Goda, PVG Solutions Inc.
	14:20 Development of High-efficiency of n-PERT Bifacial Solar Cells C. Li, Motech Industries, Inc.
	14:40 Coffee Break
	15:00 - Materials
	15:40 Chair: Joachim John (imec) and Bianca Lim (ISFH)
	15:00 n-Type Silicon Wafer Specifications: Directions and Cost Impact O. Nielsen, NorSun AS
	15:20 Impact of Wafer Quality on Boron-diffused n-Type Bifacial Solar Cells M. Forster, Apollon Solar
	15:40 - General Discussion and Closing
	16:10 Chair: Pierre Verlinden (Trina Solar)
	Presentation nPV workshop 2015

Side Events

Welcome Reception

All participants are invited to take part in the Welcome Reception, which will take place on Monday, March 24, 2014, from 18:00 to 20:00 at the conference venue.

The Welcome Reception will not only serve as an opening event and as an initial get-together for social networking in a relaxed atmosphere, it will also give participants the opportunity to register early for the conference. This will allow you to avoid long lines at the registration desks in the morning of the first conference day, and make registration easier for those who arrive later.



During the Welcome Reception, refreshments will be served.

Date:	Monday, March 24, 2014
Time:	18:00 – 20:00
Location:	1931 Congrescentrum Brabanthallen

Conference Dinner

Enjoy the conference dinner of SiliconPV 2014 and the nPV workshop at the conference venue "1931 Congrescentrum Brabanthallen". Savour fine food and drinks as you socialize with your colleagues and peers.

The dinner is not included in the conference fee. You are requested to register in advance. Details on the menu are available on the conference website.

Date:	Wednesday, March 26, 2014
Time:	19:00 – 20:00 Dinner Reception, 20:00 – 23:00 Conference Dinner
Location:	1931 Congrescentrum Brabanthallen
Price:	€ 69 (including food and all drinks)

Please register at the registration desk!

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Technical Tour

The lab facilities of ECN in Eindhoven include research facilities for organic thin film PV's, thin film Si PV's as well as an extensive PV characterization lab. The organic PV lab includes facilities for inkjet printing and slot die coating, both important to upscale the production of organic PV's. The lab facilities for thin film Si layers include a unique set-up for the roll-to-roll processing of thin film layers.

During your visit you will be able to interact with some of the researchers who will guide you through their facility.

The tour is already fully booked!

Date: Tuesday, March 25

Time: 18:15 – 20:45

Buses will leave in front of 1931 Congrescentrum Brabanthallen

Sightseeing Tour



Walk with a guide through the historic city of 's-Hertogenbosch, the Netherlands' most hospitable city! Listen to a variety of fascinating anecdotes as you visit the beautiful sights of the old town. This tour is suitable not only for tourists but also for local residents eager to learn more about the history of their city.

The sightseeing tour can be booked at the registration desk.

Date: Tuesday, March 25

Time: 18:30 – 20:00

Meeting point: Registration desk

Fee: € 12

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General Information



Registration

Each participant must register in person at the registration desk to collect a conference bag and name badge before attending any sessions. Please make sure to wear your badge for admission to all sessions and social events. Participants who have lost their badge must report to the registration desk to get a new one. Registration times are on Monday, March 24, from 18:00-20:00 at the Welcome Reception and during conference hours, starting on Tuesday at 7:30 and the following days at 8:00 in the 1931 Congress centre.

Poster

The poster area is located in the 1931 Congress centre. See the poster plan on page 42 for more details on poster codes and their specific location. Please mount your poster before the start of the first poster session or during the first break. You may also mount your poster during the Welcome Reception on the eve of the conference.

Do not remove your poster until the end of the conference. The posters are an important part of the scientific program and should be displayed the whole time.

Please remove your poster before you leave. Remaining posters will be discarded.

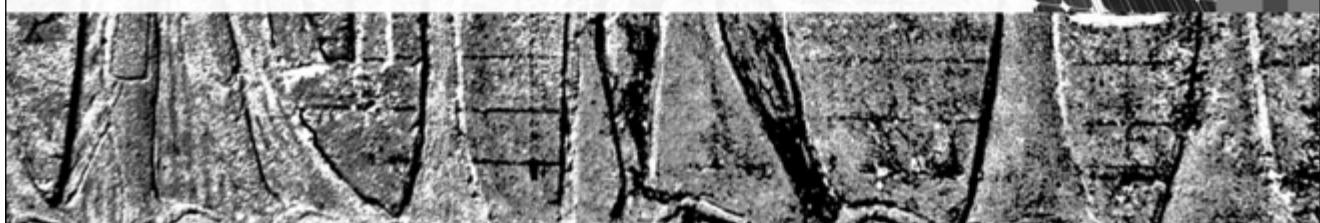
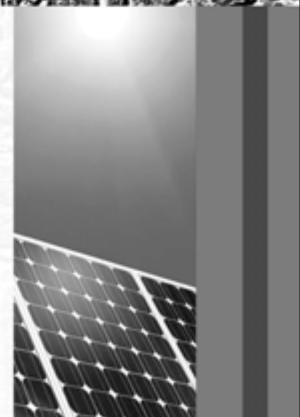


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Certificate of Attendance

A certificate of attendance for regular participants and students will only be available on-site at the registration desk and cannot be issued after the conference.

List of Participants

Registered participants may download a full list of participants on the conference website, www.siliconpv.com. The login and password sent to you during registration will be required to gain access to the download area.

Speaker Information

All presentations must be handed in at the Media Upload Desk one hour before your presentation. You will not be able to display your presentation directly from your laptop computer or USB flash drive. Our technical support team will welcome you at the Media Upload Desk during all conference days, starting on Tuesday at 7:30 and the following days at 8:00. Please meet your session chairs inside the conference room at least 10 minutes prior to the beginning of your oral session to acquaint yourself with the technical equipment.

Conference Proceedings

Accepted papers will be published online in Elsevier's Energy Procedia. Energy Procedia is an open-access online platform by Elsevier. All papers published in Energy Procedia feature individual DOI numbers and are therefore fully citable.

Full papers from the twenty best abstracts will be published in Solar Energy Materials & Solar Cells (SOLMAT), which is not an open-access journal. These papers will be accessible on the SiliconPV website until publication in SOLMAT.

Before publication, access to all non-reviewed papers will be available on the restricted area of the conference website, which is accessible to all conference participants with the login and password provided after their conference registration.

WiFi Access

WiFi is available in the foyer of the 1931 Congress centre free of charge for all participants. The name of the free WiFi network is **KPN Hotspot**. Please choose "Accept the general terms and conditions" to activate the WiFi.



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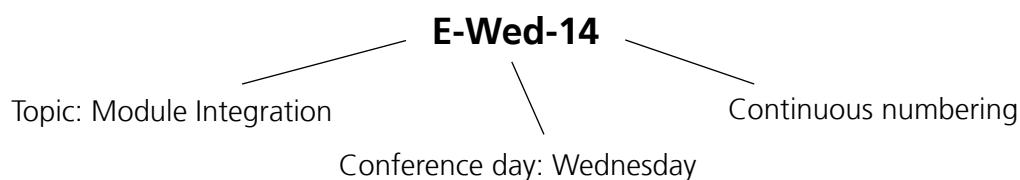
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Poster Plan

The poster numbers are based on topics and conference days:

- A Silicon Material
- B Cleaning and Etching
- C Surface Morphology and Passivation
- D Structuring and Contact Formation
- E Module Integration
- F Reliability
- G Advanced Characterization and Simulation
- H Junction Formation
- I Wafering Technologies
- J Advanced Light Management
- K Process Integration
- L Posters of the nPV workshop



Poster Area

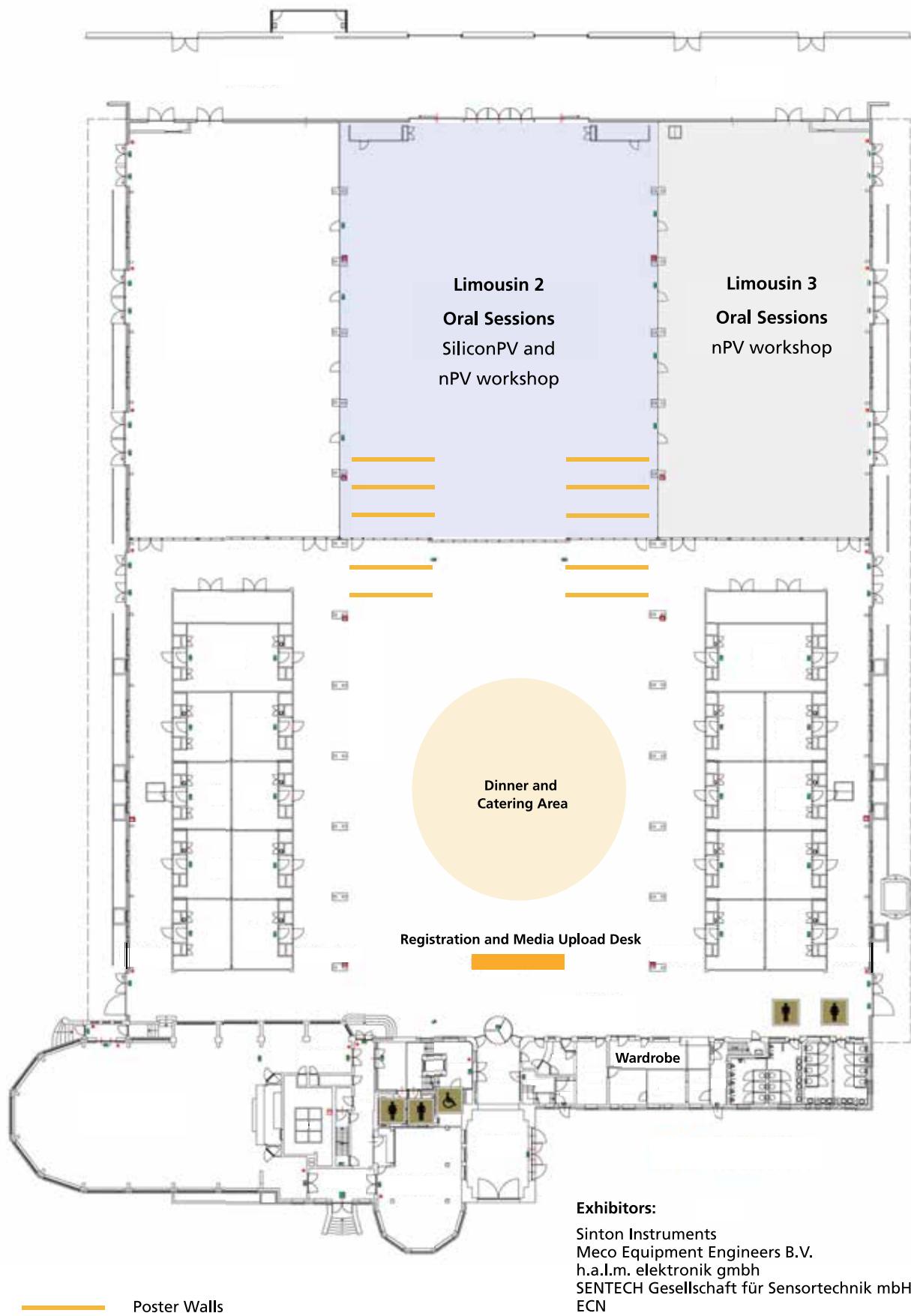
A-Tue-1	A-Wed-22	A-Wed-25	B-Tue-7
A-Wed-19	A-Tue-4	A-Thu-7	B-Wed-18
A-Tue-2	A-Wed-23	A-Wed-26	B-Thu-10
A-Wed-20	A-Tue-5	A-Thu-9	B-Tue-8
A-Tue-3	A-Wed-24	A-Wed-27	B-Thu-11
A-Wed-21	A-Tue-6	A-Wed-28	C-Thu-22
D-Tue-18	D-Tue-23	E-Tue-27	H-Wed-15
D-Tue-19	D-Tue-24	E-Tue-28	H-Wed-16
D-Thu-32	D-Thu-33	E-Thu-38	H-Wed-17
D-Tue-20	D-Thu-34	E-Tue-29	K-Thu-35
D-Tue-21	E-Tue-25	E-Tue-30	K-Wed-39
D-Tue-22	E-Tue-26	E-Tue-31	E-Tue-32
			I-Wed-29
			H-Thu-15

Foyer

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C-Thu-23	C-Thu-24	C-Thu-25	C-Thu-29
C-Tue-9	C-Tue-11	C-Tue-13	C-Thu-30
C-Wed-37	C-Wed-38	C-Thu-26	C-Tue-15
C-Tue-10	C-Tue-12	C-Tue-14	C-Thu-31
L-Thu-8	L-Thu-36	C-Thu-27	D-Tue-16
L-Thu-14	L-Thu-37	C-Thu-28	D-Tue-17
F-Tue-33	F-Tue-38	G-Wed-3	G-Wed-7
F-Tue-34	F-Tue-39	G-Wed-4	G-Wed-8
F-Tue-35	F-Tue-40	G-Wed-5	G-Thu-4
F-Thu-39	G-Thu-1	G-Thu-2	G-Wed-9
F-Tue-36	G-Wed-1	G-Thu-3	G-Wed-10
F-Tue-37	G-Wed-2	G-Wed-6	G-Thu-5
			G-Wed-34
			H-Thu-21

Conference Area



Program Overview

Monday March 24	Tuesday March 25	Wednesday March 26	Thursday March 27	Friday March 28
		SiliconPV 2014	nPV workshop 2014	
07:30				
08:00	Reception	Reception	Reception	
08:15				
08:30	Opening Session		Opening Session nPV	
08:45	Silicon Material and Wafering	Novel Carrier-selective Contact Structures	Heterojunction Cells	Future of n-Type Si PV
10:00		Coffee Break	Coffee Break	
10:15				Coffee Break
10:30	Coffee Break			
10:45		Metallization and Process Integration	Both Sides Contacted n-Type Cells	Heterojunction & Back Contact
11:45			Lunch Break	
12:00				Discussion
12:15				Lunch Break
12:30				
12:45				
13:00				
13:20	Poster Session I	Poster Session II	Poster Session III	B-emitters
14:40				
15:00				Coffee Break
15:15		Coffee Break	Rear Junction n-Type Solar Cells	
15:45	Advanced Characterization and Simulations	PV Module Construction	Surface Passivation	Materials
16:15				General Discussion and Closing
16:45	Coffee Break			
17:00				
17:15		Short Break		
17:45				
18:00		Module Reliability		
19:00	Welcome Reception and Pre-Registration			
	Technical Tour 18:15 – 20:45			
	Sightseeing 18:30 – 20:00		Dinner Reception	
20:00			Conference Dinner (SiliconPV 2014 and nPV workshop)	
23:00				